

# **REINHART** ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC

## October 6, 2005 WEBEX

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#### **Topics of Presentation**

#### •Corporate Profits

- Drive Equities
- Cyclical in Nature

#### •Two "Pressures" Merging to Revert Peak Earnings

#### •Margin Pressures

- Competition
- Wages / Benefits
- Input Prices

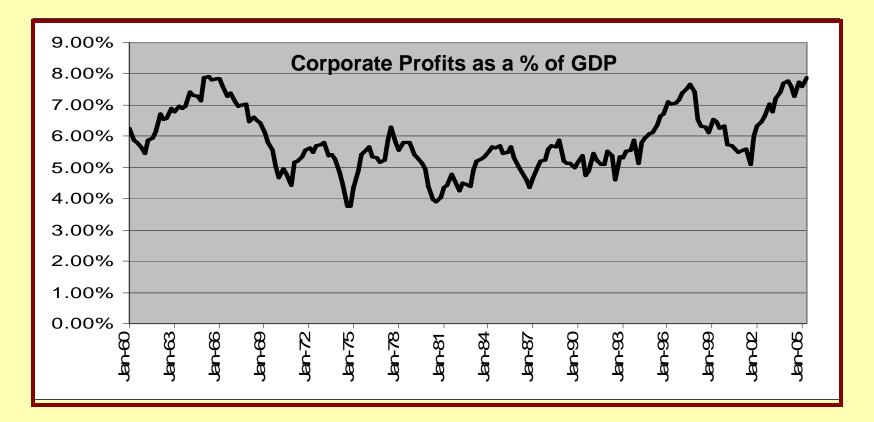
#### •Revenue Pressures

- "Joe Main Street's" Dilemma

#### •Climate vs. Weather

•A look inside the Market

### **Corporate Profits**



Inherent laws of capitalism assure entrepreneurs attack profits - hence cyclical

Data: Stockcharts.com Graph: Reinhart Asset Management

Are Profits Going To Decline ?

# Two different "pressures" may answer this question

## MARGIN PRESSURES

#### -Corporate Dilemma

Competition, Wages / Benefits, and input prices

## REVENUE PRESSURES

-Joe Main Street Dilemma

May equate to corporate revenue pressures

#### **Open World** Competing for Margins, Wages, and Natural Resources

#### **Margin Pressure**



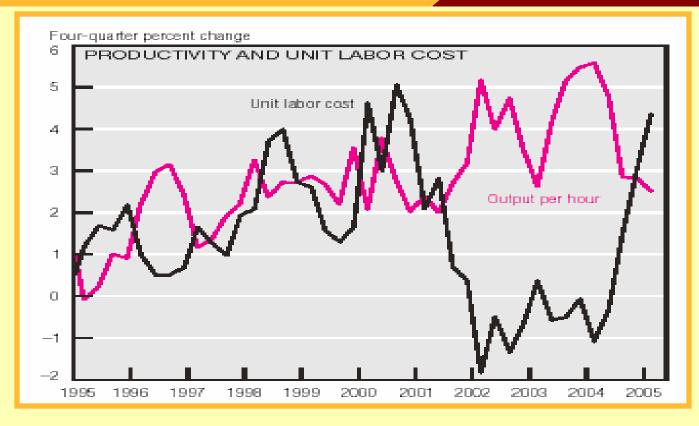
- Ever more, competition is not just coming from the other side of the country, but rather the other side of the world.

-Open world offers huge increase in labor supply, which offers a release valve for the pressure on margins from wages, but adds to the "Joe Main Street" dilemma.

- Adds to demand for finite supply of natural resources.

## Unit Labor Cost and Productivity

#### **Margin Pressure**

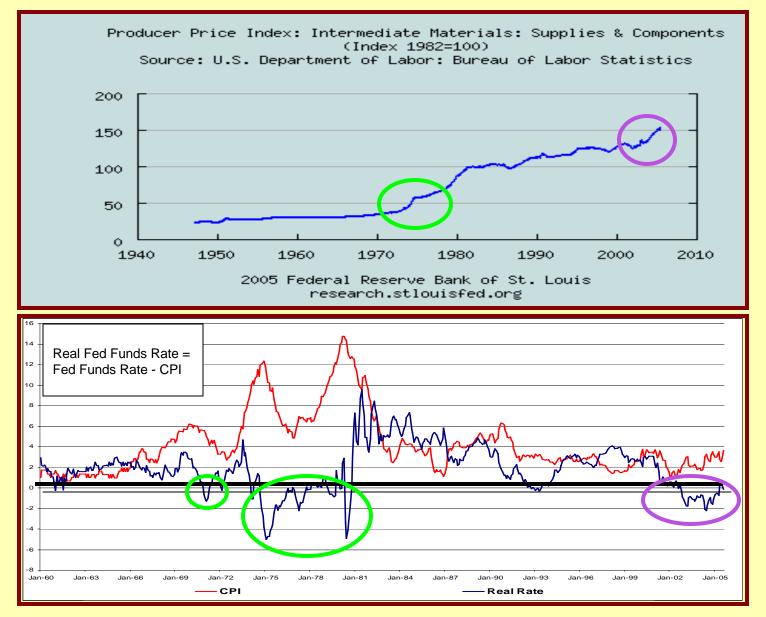


... that slowing reflected a moderation in structural productivity growth and if firms believed that the associated increases in the growth rate of labor costs were permanent, these cost pressures might be passed through to consumer prices fairly quickly to preserve profit margins.

- From the FOMC Minutes, February 2005

#### PPI – Intermediate Materials and Real Fed Funds Rate

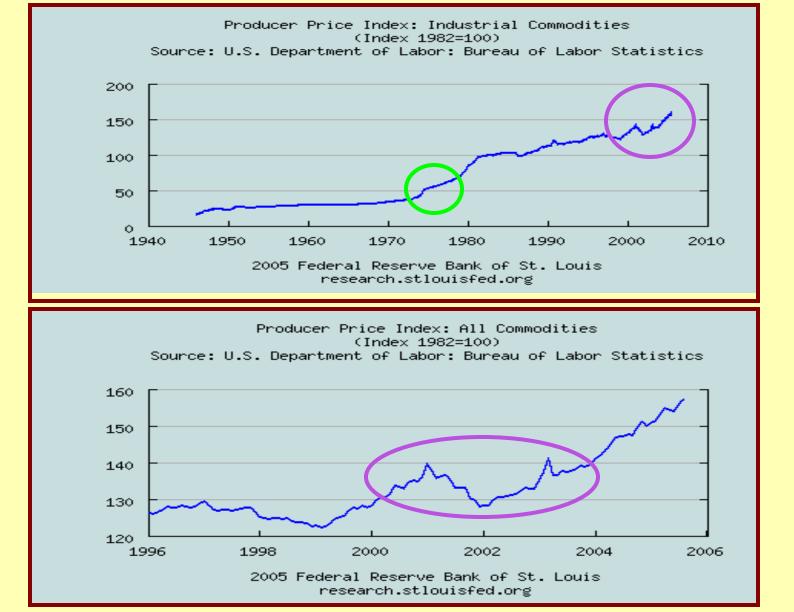
#### **Margin Pressure**



Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve and Reinhart Asset Managment

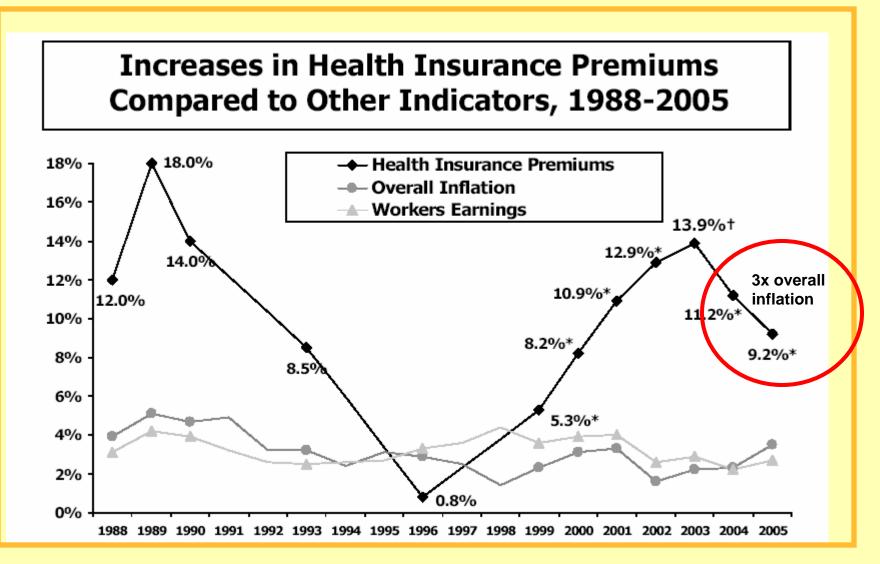
#### PPI – Industrial and All Commodities

#### Margin Pressure



Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve

#### **Health Care Costs**



#### **Quotes From Companies Feeling the Pressure**

**Cooper Tire** "higher raw-material costs could reduce third-quarter operating profit by as much as \$35 million to \$40 million," Dattilo said.

**Nu Skin** "We will try to find ways to absorb the costs so that our customers won't feel the pinch as much," Lori Bush, the unit's president. This is the response to shoulder rising costs for raw materials such as packaging to avoid increasing prices for its customers.

**KRAFT** has concerns of inflationary pressures resulting from increasingly expensive commodity costs due to rising energy prices.

**COTT** rising raw material costs, continued softness in the U.S. carbonated soft drink business, and a product mix shift to lower-margin bottled water. We'd do well to remember that there's always tap water, the ever-cheaper alternative, waiting to steal sales

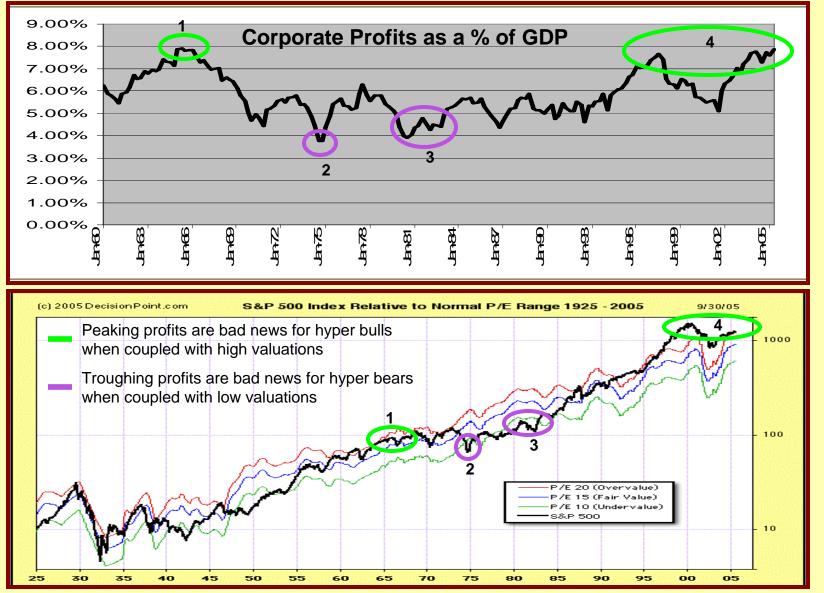
**INTEL** "We believe INTC has lost as much as five points of market share in servers and has seen ASPs fall in both servers (due to competition) and mobile (due to mix)," CSFB said

**CITIBANK** told investors that flattening yield curves will weigh on profits through the rest of the year

**Titanium Technologies** said on Tuesday said it will raise prices for all titanium dioxide grades in Europe and the Middle East, effective Oct. 1, citing reduced margins caused by rising raw material and energy prices

## **Corporate Profits and P/E Ratios**

#### Margin Pressure



Sources: St. Louis Federal Reserve, DecisionPoint.com, Reinhart Asset Management

Are Profits Going To Decline ?

# Two different "pressures" may answer this question

## MARGIN PRESSURES

-Corporate Dilemma

Competition, Wages / Benefits, and input prices

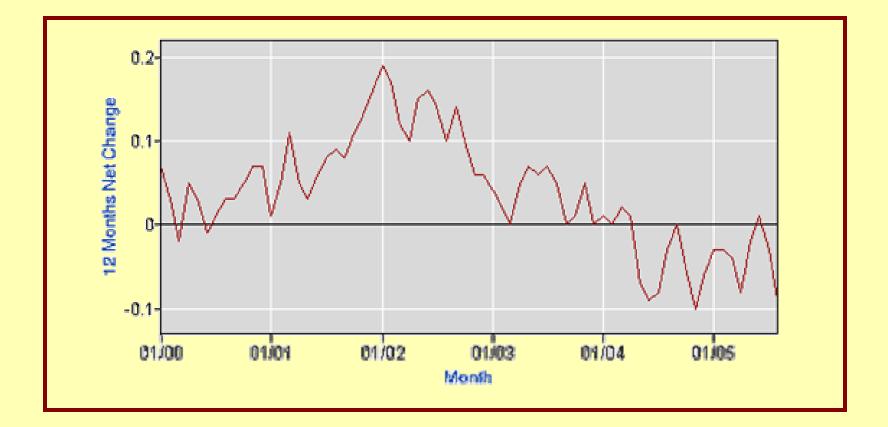
## REVENUE PRESSURES

-Joe Main Street Dilemma

May equate to corporate revenue pressures

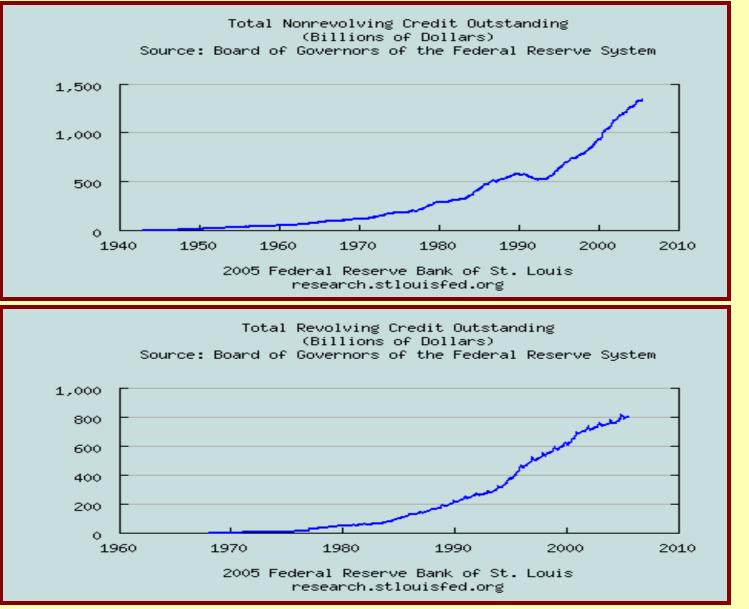
#### Real Wage Growth Equals Average Hourly Earnings less CPI

### **Revenue Pressure**



#### Nonrevolving and Revolving Credit Outstanding

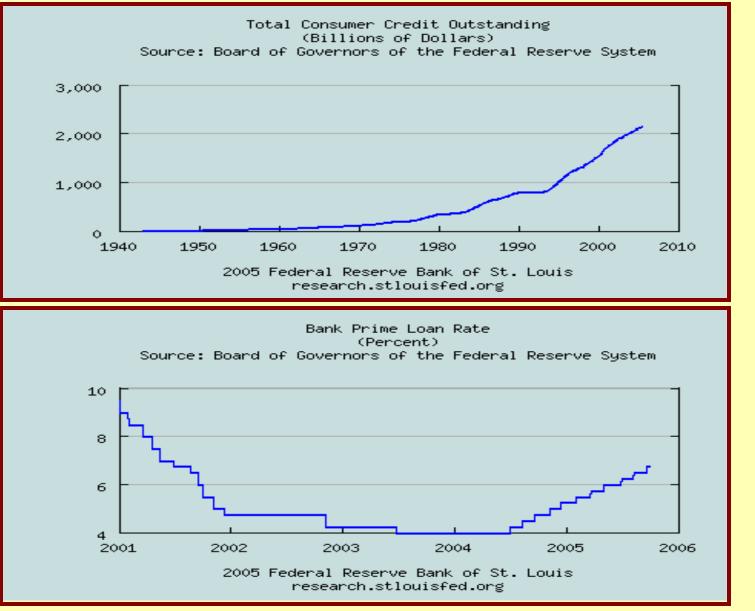
#### **Revenue Pressure**



Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve

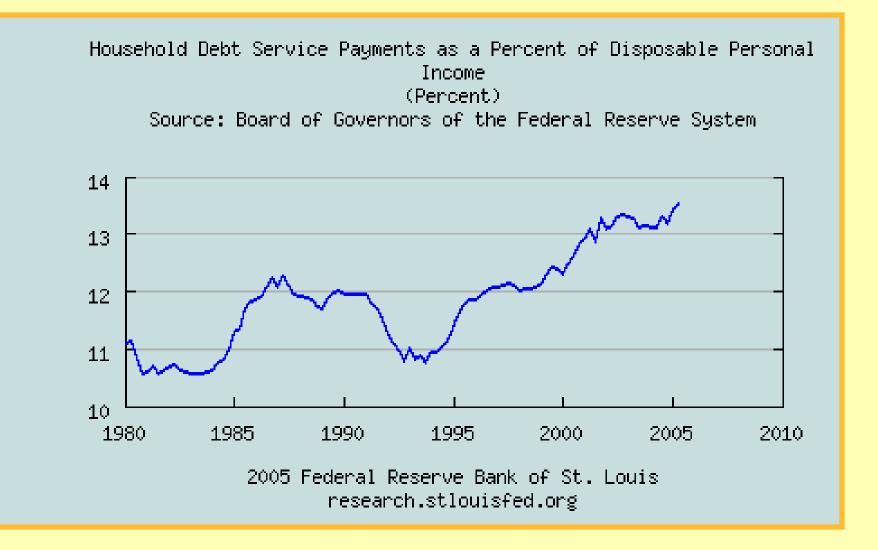
#### **Consumer Credit and Prime Rate**

#### **Revenue Pressure**



Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve

#### **Debt % of Disposable Personal Income**



#### Personal Savings Rate

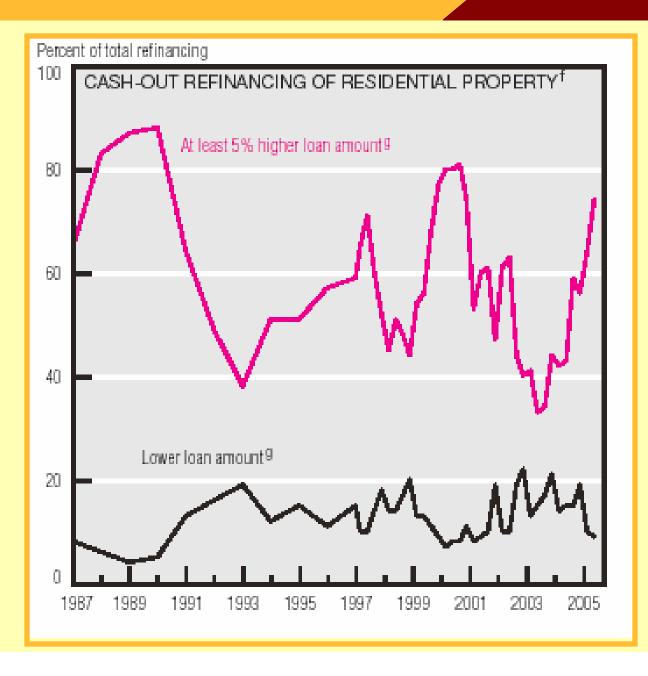
#### **Revenue Pressure**



- -No Cushion
- -3 months negative
- -Reflects extreme "outliving their means"
- -Ultimate rebuild of savings puts drag on economic activity

### **Cash out Refinancing**

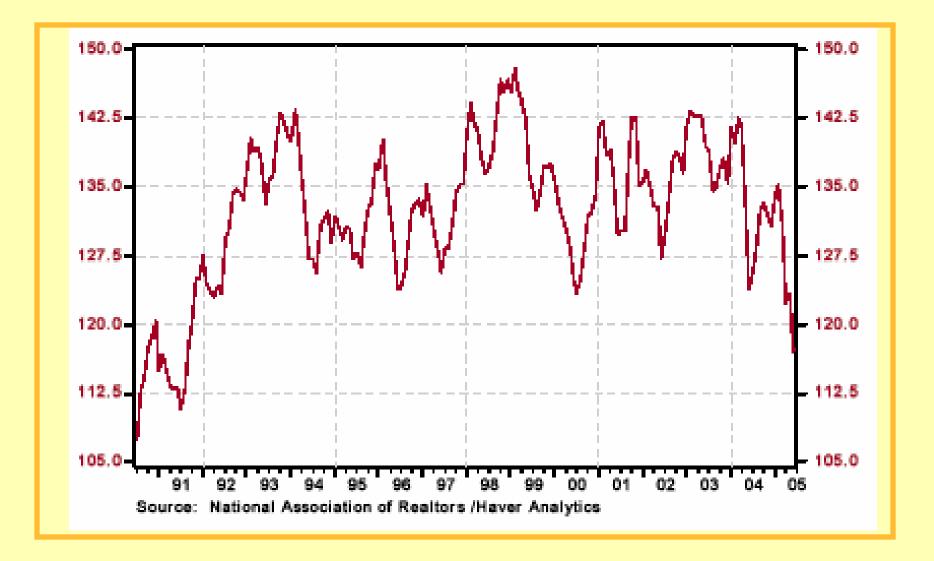
#### **Revenue Pressure**



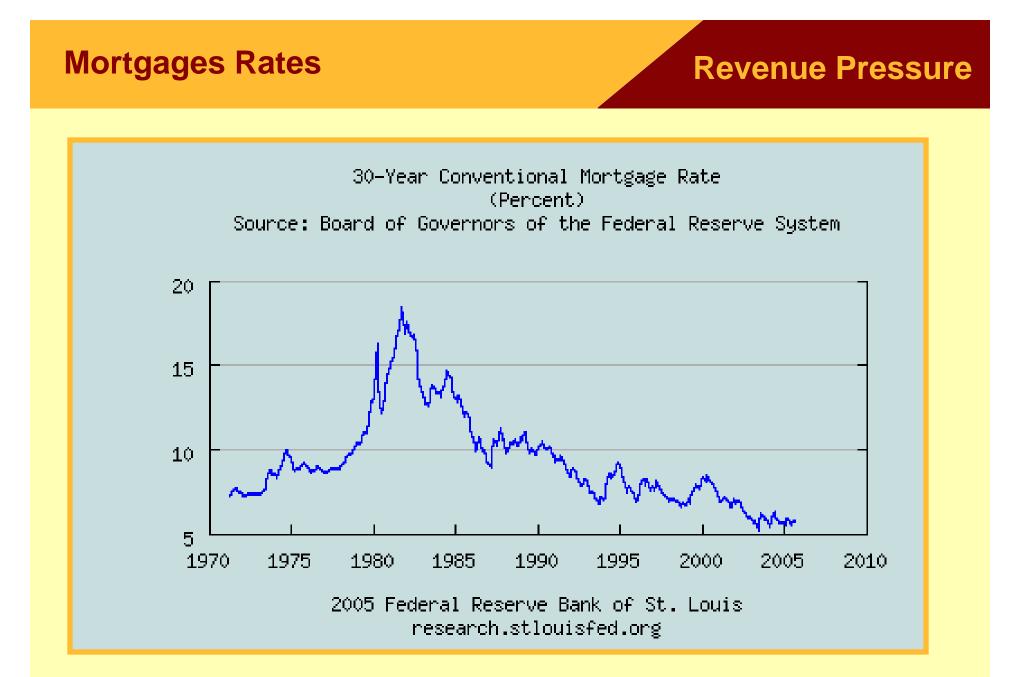
Source: Cleveland Federal Reserve

#### Housing Affordability Index

### **Revenue Pressure**

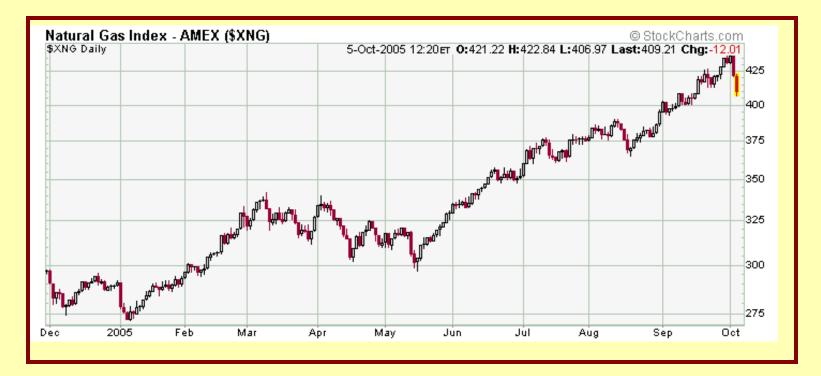


Source: National Association of Realtor / Haver Analytics



#### **Heating Costs**

#### **Revenue Pressure**



Source: Stockcharts.com

## -57% (60 Million) of Households are heated with natural gas

## -More homes are heated with natural gas than all other fuels combined

-Source: U.S. Census Bureau, EIA, and American Gas Association

#### **Climate vs. Weather**

 90 degree days in October does not fool us to plan pool parties and barbecues in the upcoming weeks and months

 40 degree days in May does not lead us to get out the snow shovels and heavy coats in the upcoming weeks and months

#### Key Sectors Turning Over

### Market



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#### Key Sectors Holding On

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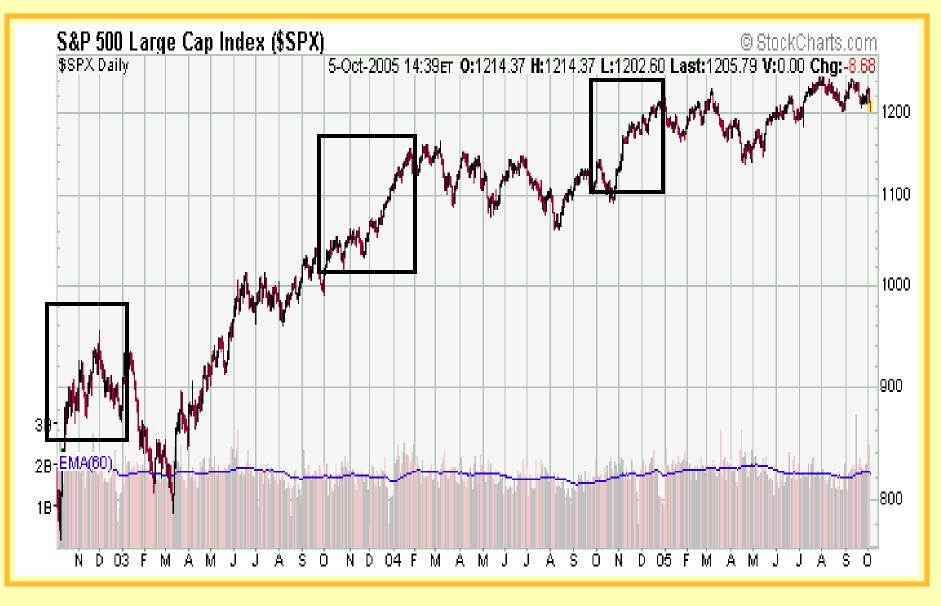
#### Key Sectors Holding On

### Market



#### 4<sup>th</sup> Quarters of the Last 3 Years

#### Market



#### Conclusion

 Climate – is very poor for profit margins to stay high and move higher as seen through the lens of the corporate and "Joe Main Street" dilemma.

• Weather – is trying to hold up as reflected in some key sectors but we do not feel this is the market suggesting the climate is about to change for the better.

• Buy and Hold – is dead. This is not an environment for a new long term bull market. For this we need to see a low valuation / low profit margin scenario of which we do not have.



## **REINHART** ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC

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